INVESTOR FORUM & LUNCHEON



PRESENTATION AGENDA

Rent & Vacancy

01

Development Pipeline

02

Sales Trends

03

Forecast

04

Broker Roundtable

75

RESEARCH REPORTS: SIMONANDERSONTEAM.COM/RESEARCH



THE BIG PICTURE – APARTMENT OPERATIONS

Finding Equilibrium



THE BIG PICTURE – CAPITAL MARKETS

Launch Sequence ...









RENT & VACANCY

REGIONAL OVERVIEW

	12 MONTHS AGO		90 DAYS AGO		LAST QUARTER
	Q3 2024	12-Month Change	Q1 2025	90-Day Change	Q2 2025
RENT	\$2,015	▲ 3.3%	\$2,049	▲ 2%	\$2,081
VACANCY	6.9%	▲ 20 bps	7.4%	▼ 30 bps	7.1%

03 2024

	Q3 2024	
	Rent	Vacancy
KING	\$2,135	6.7%
SNOHOMISH	\$1,936	6.1%
PIERCE	\$1,619	7.1%
KITSAP	\$1,785	11.9%

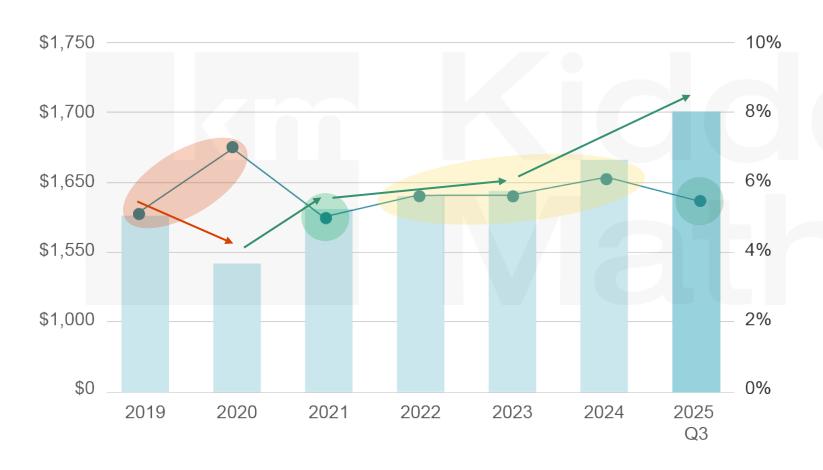
Rent	Vacancy			
\$2,205	7.1%			
\$1,974	6.3%			
\$1,677	6.8%			
\$1,900	8.2%			

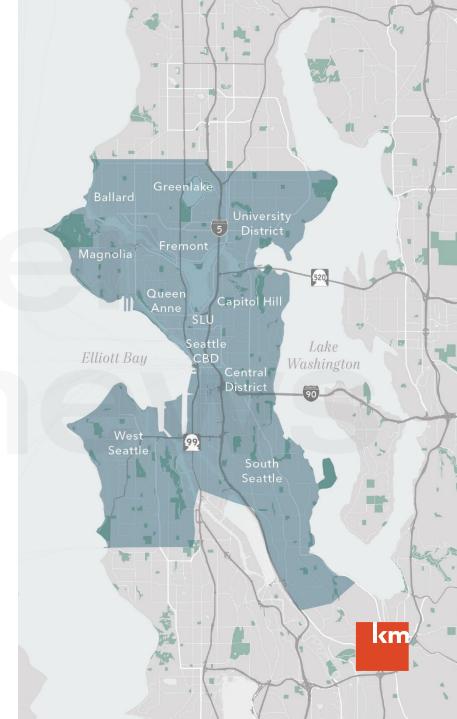
Q3 2025

NORTH SNOHOMISH SOUTH SNOHOMISH **NORTH KING EAST KING** KITSAP **URBAN KING** SOUTH KING PIERCE

Source: CoStar, Simon Anderson Multifamily Team, Kidder Mathews

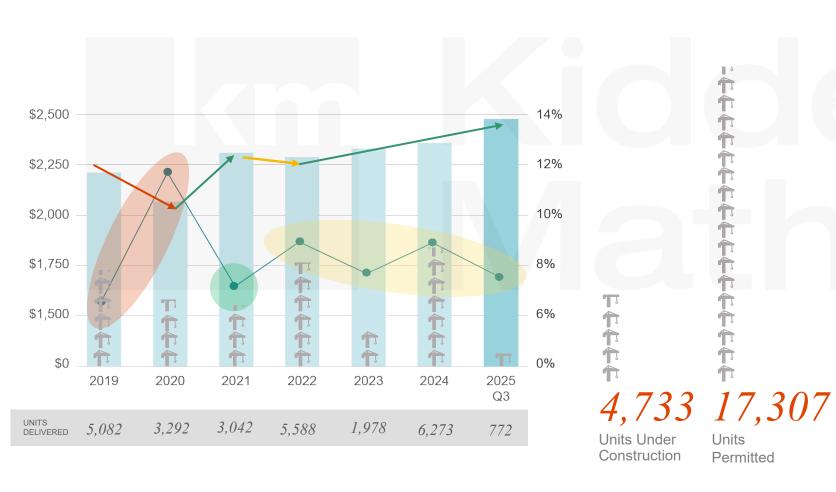
SEATTLE NEIGHBORHOODS :: BUILT 1900 – 1999

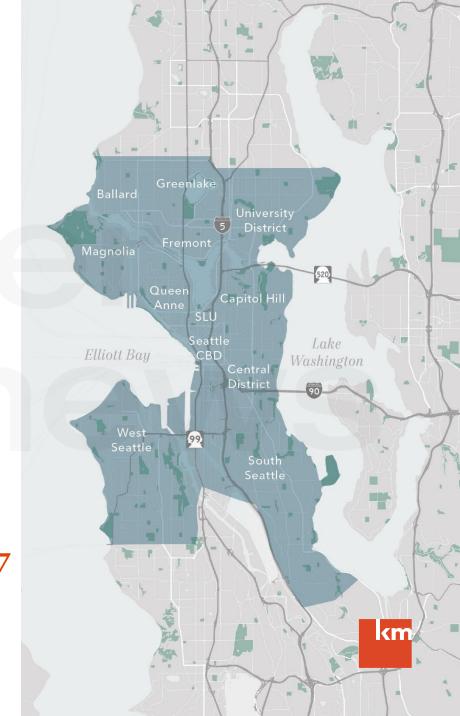




All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

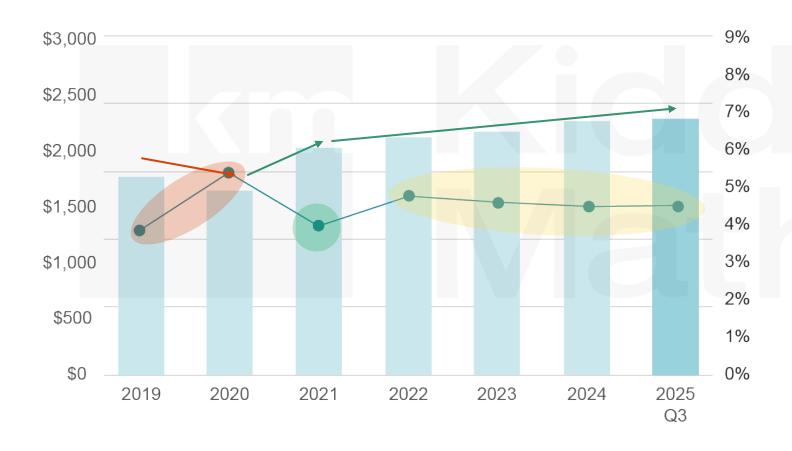
SEATTLE NEIGHBORHOODS:: BUILT 2000 - 2025





All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

EAST KING :: BUILT 1900 - 1999





All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

EAST KING :: BUILT 2000 - 2025

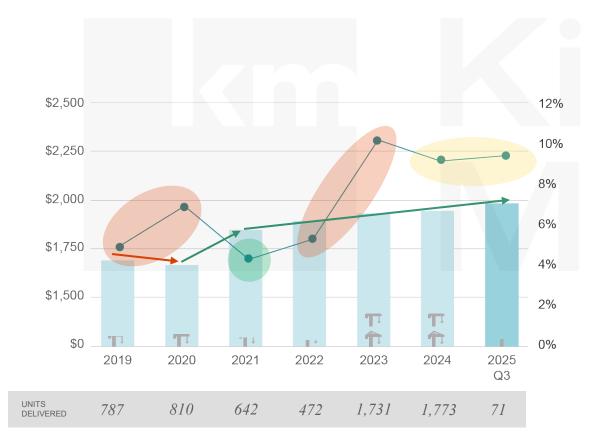




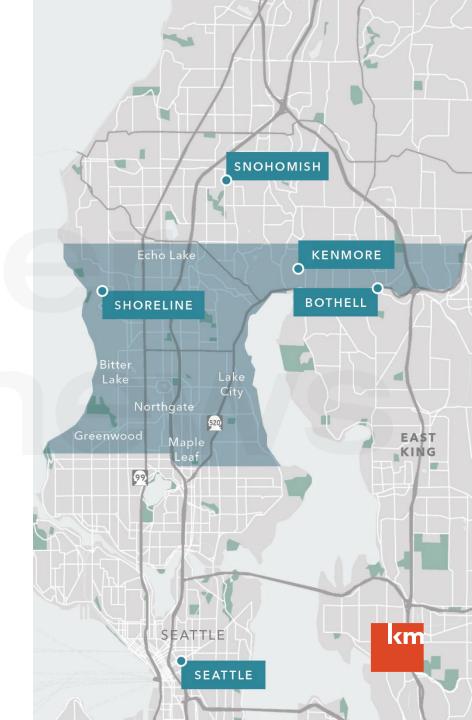
All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings



NORTH KING

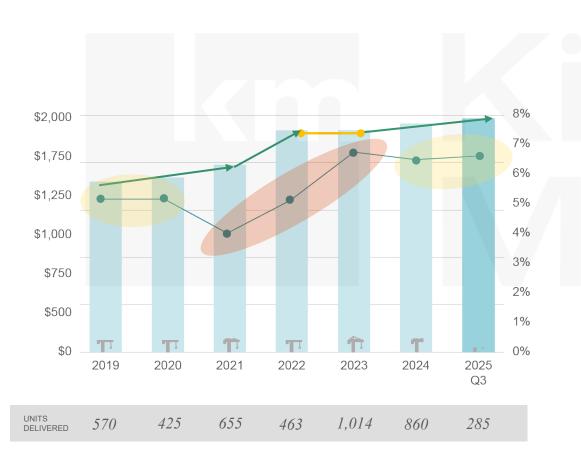


1,687 2,663
Units Under Construction Units Permitted



All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

SOUTH KING



685
Units Under Construction

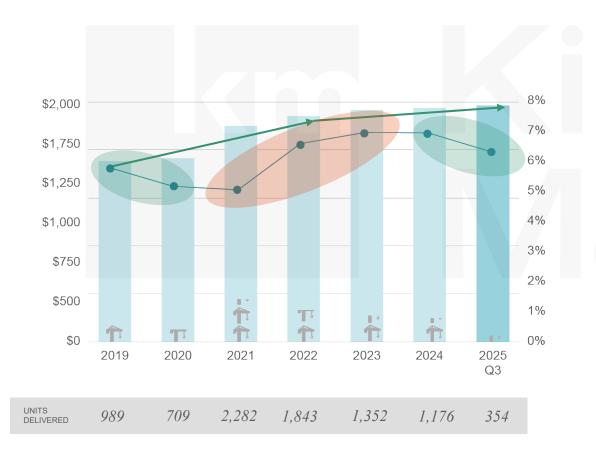
1,319

Units Permitted



All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

SNOHOMISH

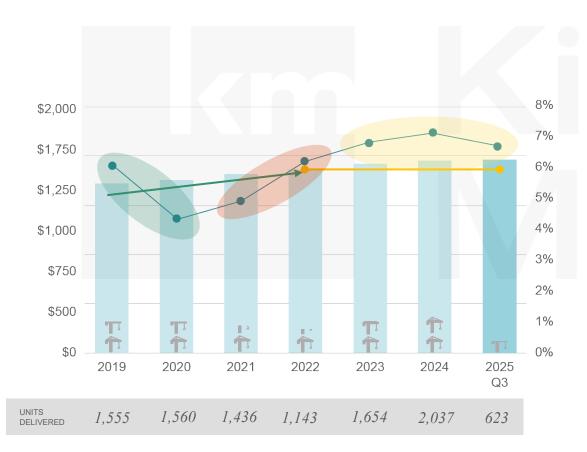


828
Units Under Construction
Units Permitted

STANWOOD ARLINGTON GRANITE **FALLS** MARYSVILLE EVERETT MUKILTEO SNOHOMISH MILL CREEK **EDMONDS** LYNNWOOD MOUNTLAKE TERRACE KING KING km SEATTLE

All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

PIERCE

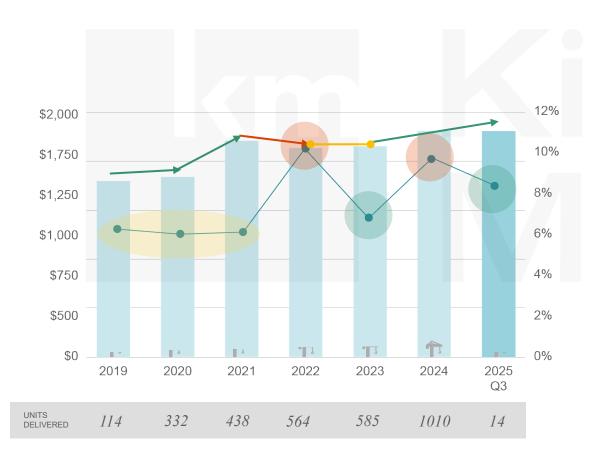


1,008 2,792
Units Under Construction Units Permitted

SOUTH GIG KING HARBOR **TACOMA** MILTON UNIVERSITY PLACE FIFE SUMNER LAKEWOOD PUYALLUP SPANAWAY GRAHAM EATONVILLE **ASHFORD** km

All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

KITSAP



507 276 Units Under Construction

Units Permitted

PORT GAMBLE KINGSTON POULSBO KEYPORT SEATTLE BAINBRIDGE SILVERDALE BREMERTON PORT ORCHARD km

All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

EASTERN WA - SPOKANE



680 1,080
Units Under Construction Units Permitted

All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings

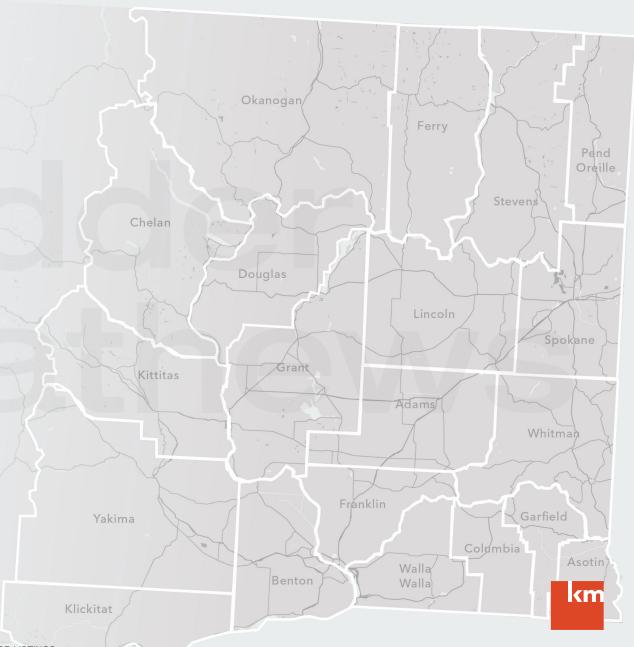


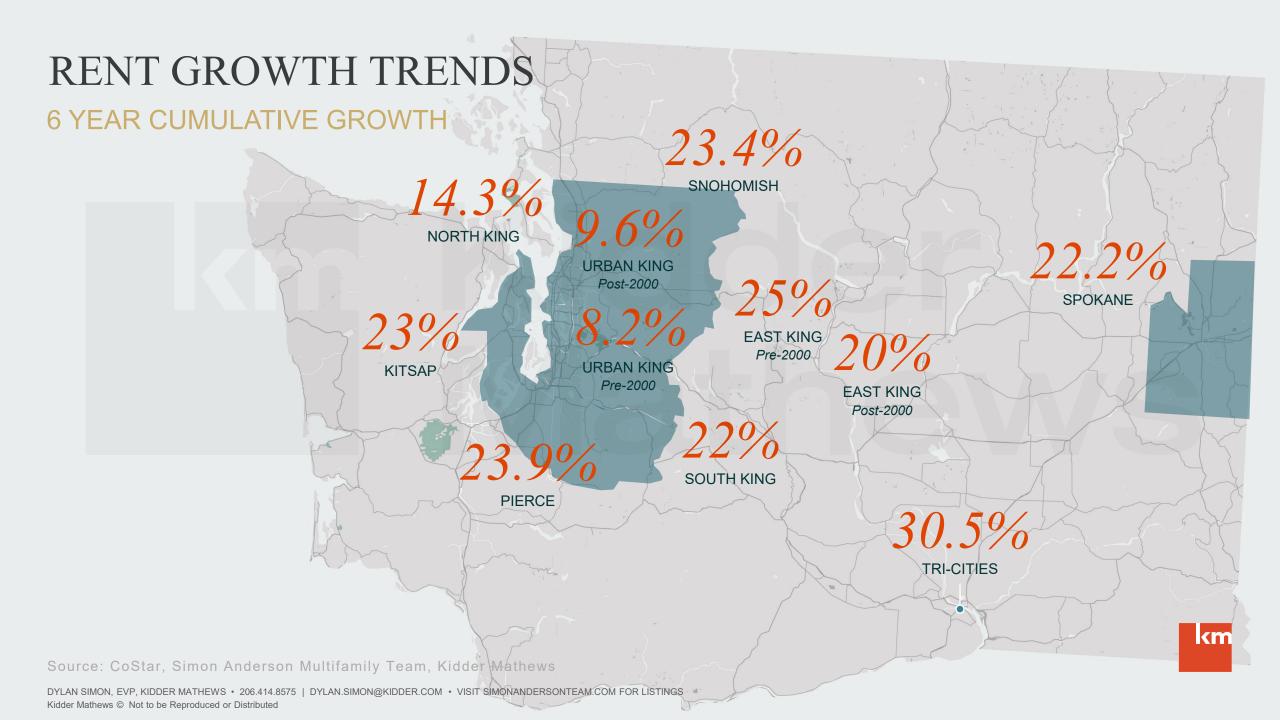
EASTERN WA – TRI-CITIES



0 495
Units Under Construction Units
Permitted

All building ages, 5+ unit apartment buildings





RENT & VACANCY TRENDS | KEY TAKEAWAYS

RENT

Growth in EVERY market, the first time in four years

VACANCY

We are past the peak, vacancy trending down in all markets

CONCESSIONS

Concessions –or lack thereof – are a barometer for the health of each submarket

IMPACTS OF "WORK-FROM-HOME"

2024 Remarks: "The great migration is upon us ..."

2025 Remarks: "Yep!"







DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE

REGIONAL APARTMENT INVENTORY

400,000 UNITS IN REGION

111,000 UNITS DELIVERED 2014 - 2024

145,000 Units in Pipeline

90,000 units in permitting process

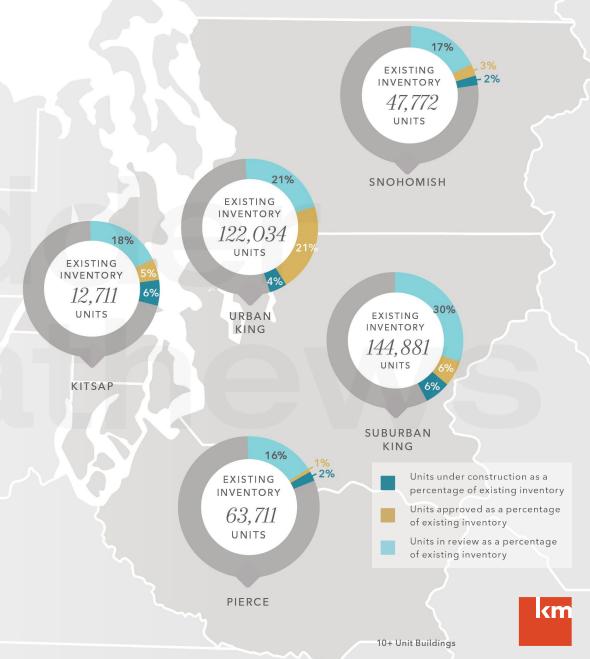
38,000 units permitted

17,000 units under construction

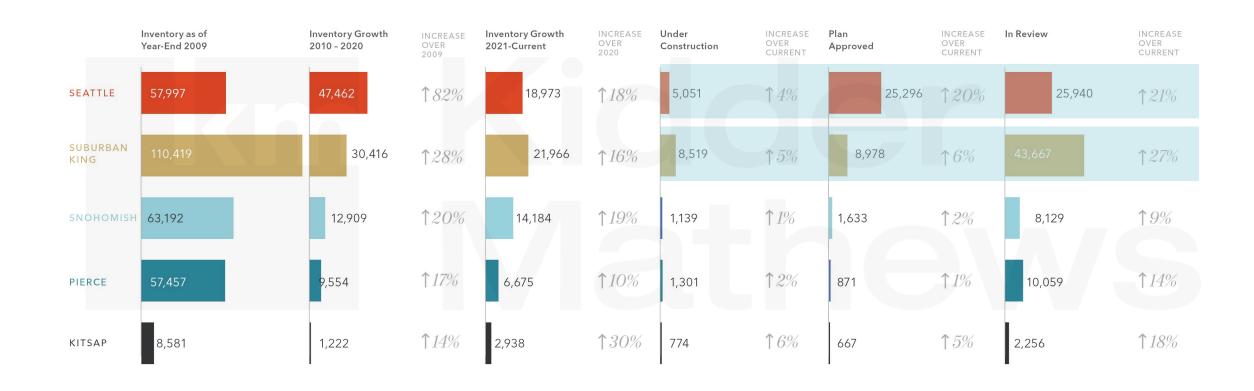
28,000 2024 PIPELINE REPORT 39,000

2023 PIPELINE REPORT

Source: Kidder Mathews research, multiple data providers 10+ unit buildings



DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE | SUBMARKET SNAPSHOT





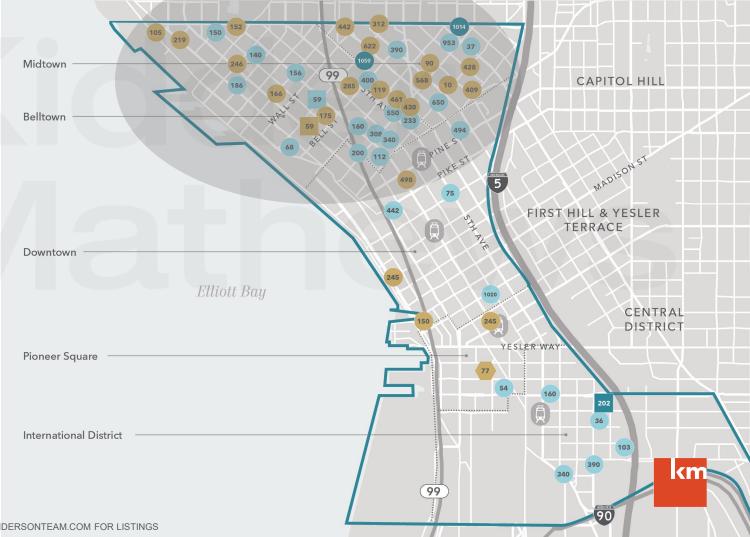
URBAN APARTMENT DEVELOPMENT

CONCENTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

Belltown, Downtown, Pioneer Square

Existing apartment inventory: 18,744 units

Construction	Approved	In Review	Total Pipeline
2,275	6,790	8,403	17,468
12%	36%	45%	93% of inventory
<pre>APARTMEN</pre>	Г		
MICROHOUSING*			
MIXED*			



Source: Kidder Mathews research, multiple data providers

"URBANIZING" APARTMENT DEVELOPMENT

CONCENTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

Downtown Bellevue & BelRed TOD

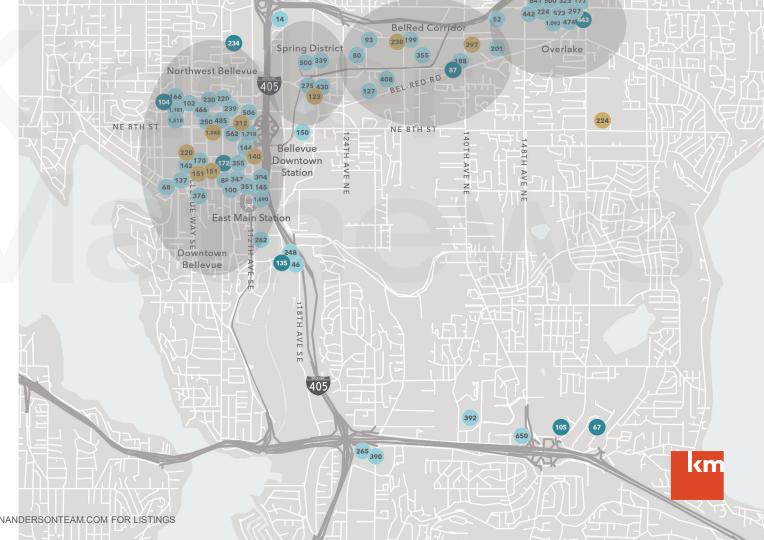
Existing apartment inventory: 20,782 units

Construction	Approved	In Review	Total Pipeline
904	2,999	19,071	22,974
4%	14%	92%	111% of inventory

APARTMENT

MICROHOUSING*

MIXED*



Source: Kidder Mathews research, multiple data providers

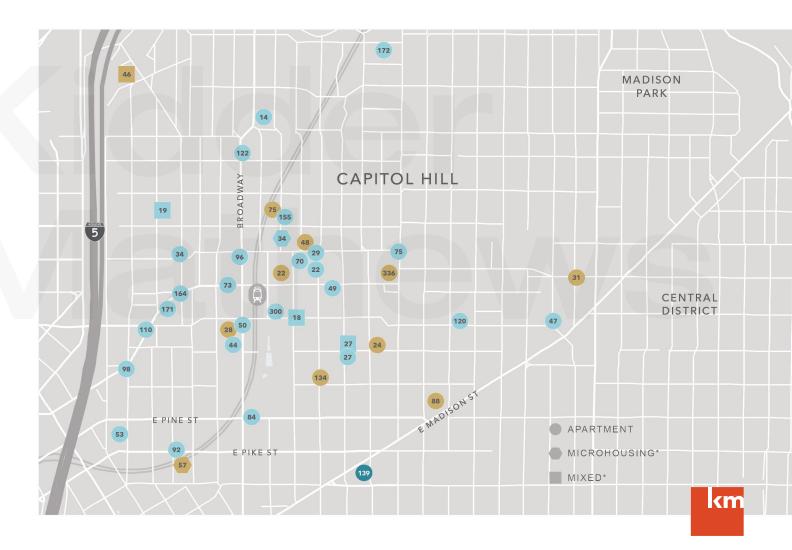
URBAN APARTMENT DEVELOPMENT

CHANGE IN SUPPLY

Capitol Hill

Existing apartment inventory: 19,470 units

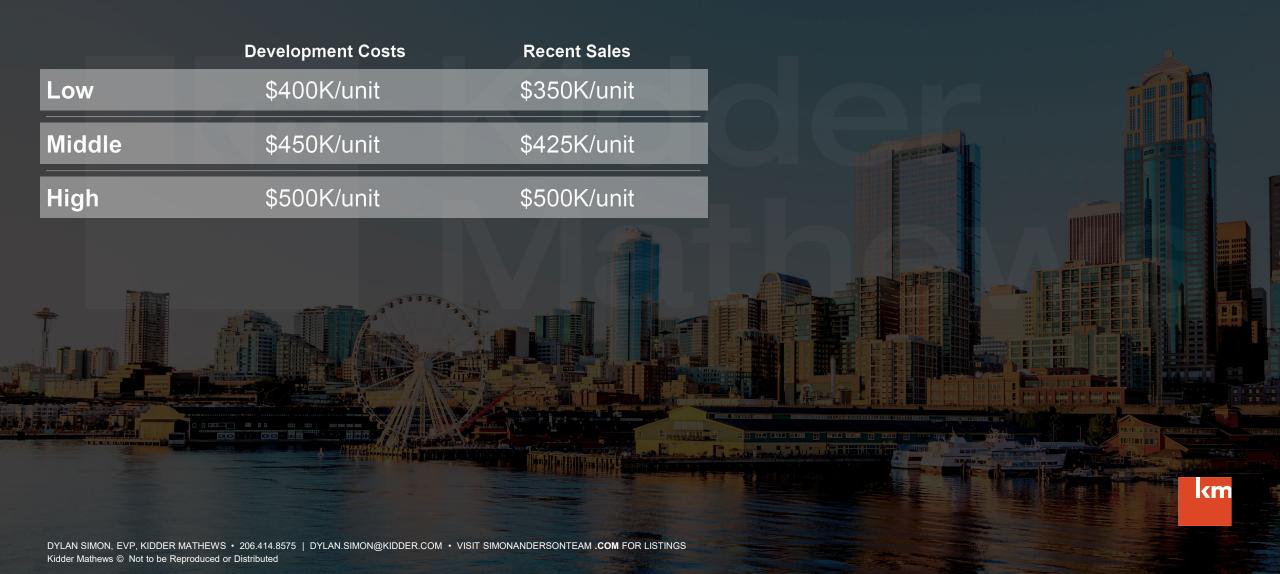
Construction	Approved	In Review	Total Pipeline
139	875	2,470	3,484
1%	4%	13%	18% of inventory



Source: Kidder Mathews research, multiple data providers

DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE

COST VS VALUE



DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE | KEY TAKEAWAYS



DELIVERIES SLOWING

Peak in new apartment deliveries slowing



Developers clearly focused on suburban development

EASTSIDE FAVORED

Developers focused on Eastside development

NEW PROJECTS?

2025 marks the start of a new phase of development

2025 DEVELOPMENT STUDY

(published July 2025)

SimonAndersonTeam.com/Research



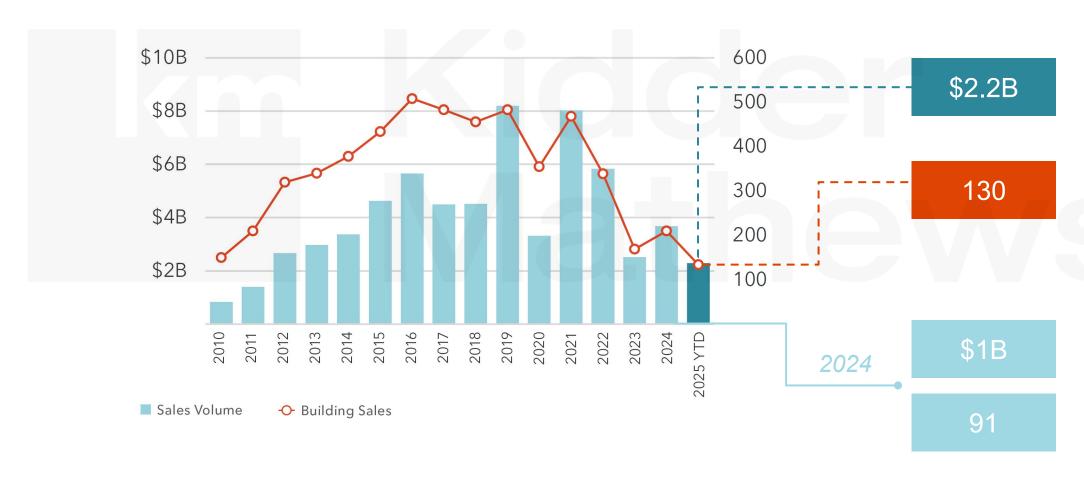




SALES TRENDS

REGIONAL SALES TRENDS

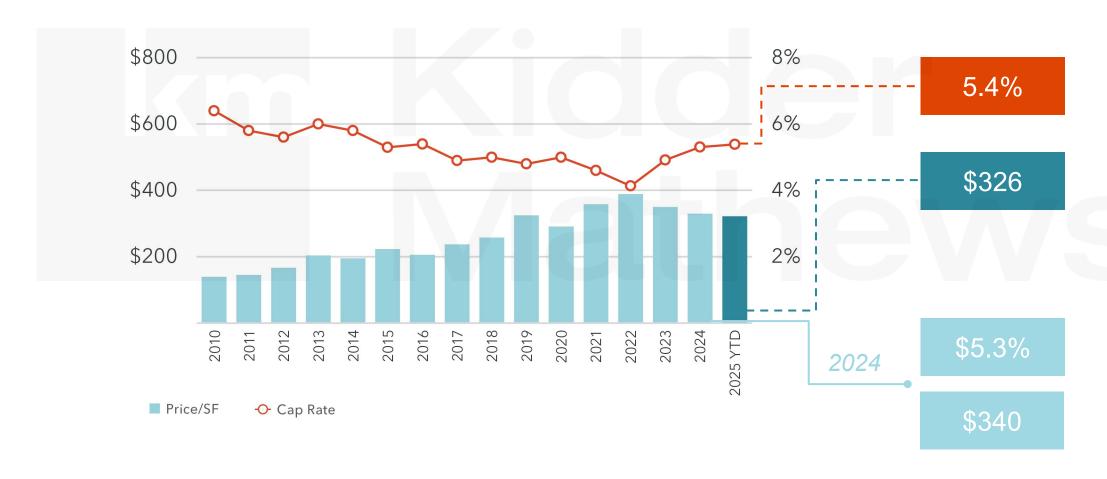
HISTORICAL SALES VOLUME





REGIONAL SALES TRENDS

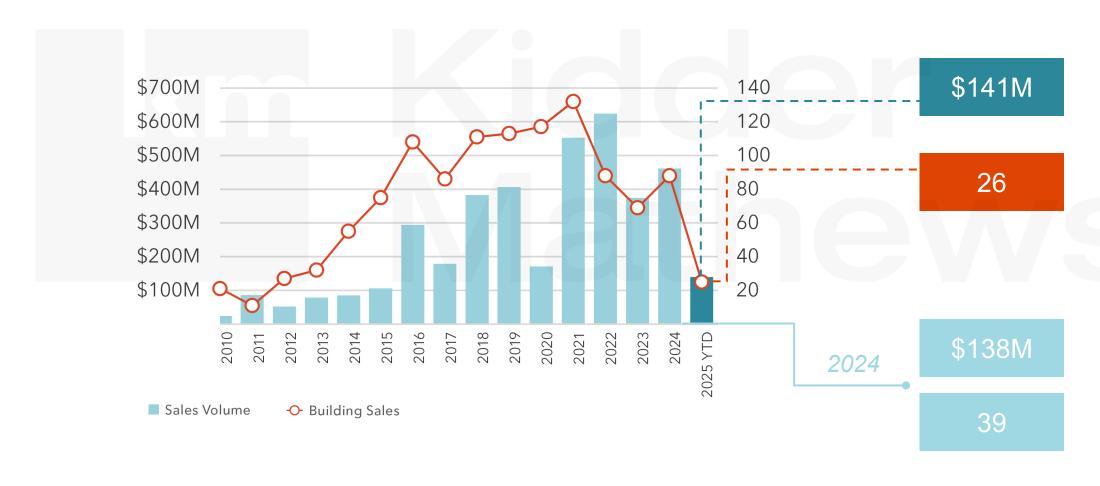
HISTORICAL SALES VALUES





EASTERN WA SALES TRENDS

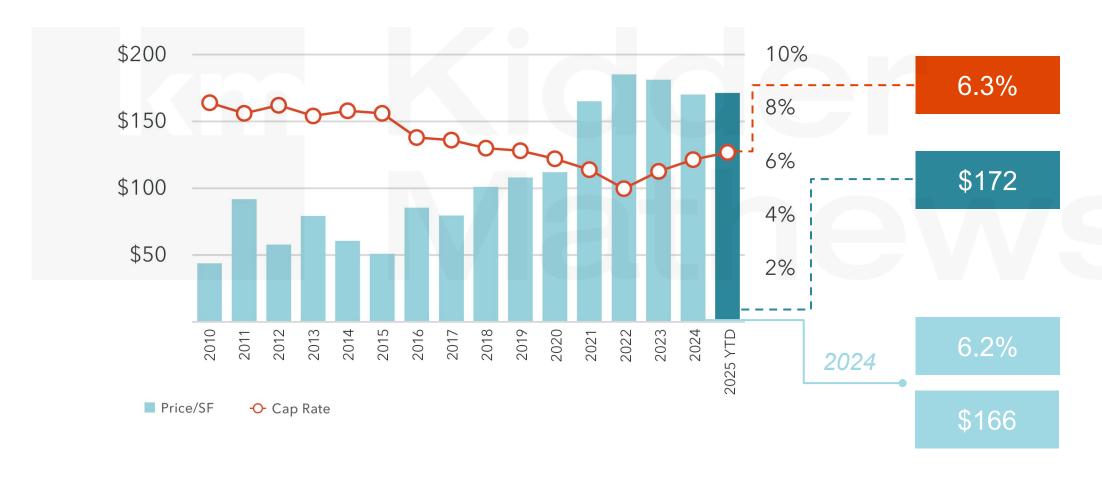
HISTORICAL SALES VOLUME





EASTERN WA SALES TRENDS

HISTORICAL SALES VALUES





EXAMPLE: CHANGE IN VALUE WITH CAP RATE EXPANSION

150 UNIT BUILDING

\$2,200 average rent 35% expense load NOI = \$2.6M

Q2 2021 CAP RATE: 4%

Value = \$65M

Q2 2022 CAP RATE: 5%

Value = \$52M

~\$13M Value Decline (20% decline)

Q2 2023 **CAP RATE: 5.5%**

Value = \$47M

~\$18M Value Decline (28% decline)

Q2 2024 **CAP RATE: 4.75%**

Value = \$55M

~\$10M Value Decline (15% decline)

SEATTLE Q2 2025 **CAP RATE: 4.75%**

Value = \$55M

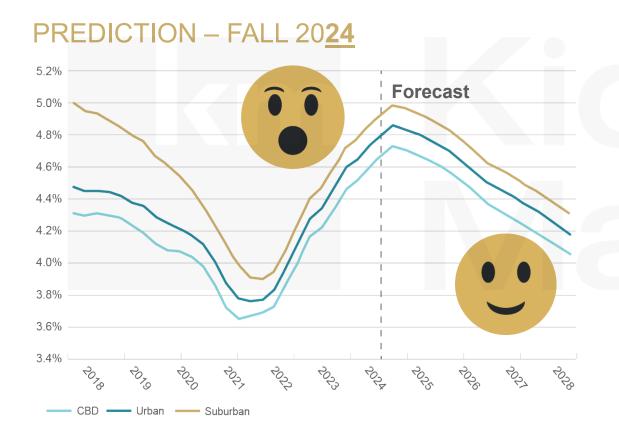
~\$10M Value Decline (15% decline)

EASTSIDE Q2 2025 **CAP RATE: 4.5%**

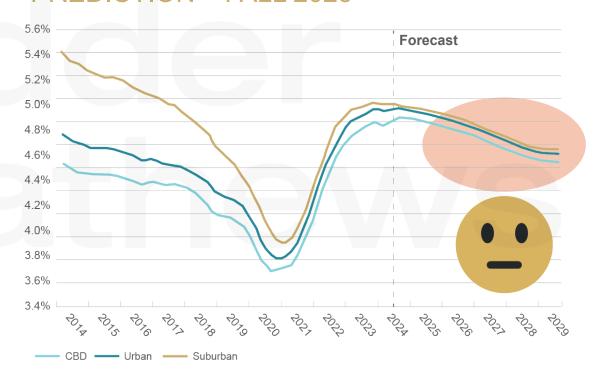
Value = \$58M



CAPITALIZATION RATES



PREDICTION - FALL 2025





SALES TRENDS | KEY TAKEAWAYS

SALES VOLUME

Sales volume increased by 100% since last year, close to "regular" years

SALES VALUES

We're "off" the bottom, and values have stabilized

IT'S A RESET, NOT A REVERSION

We're not going back to 2021-2022 values, yet we're into the "next" cycle

WHAT'S THE DARLING?

Investors care most about quality and resilience







FORECAST

NEAR-TERM FORECAST | KEY TAKEAWAYS

RENTAL RATES

We will soon start to see more of a "landlord" market

OCCUPANCY RATES

Over the next 12 months all markets will recover

DEVELOPMENT

Its B-A-C-K ... slowly and cautiously

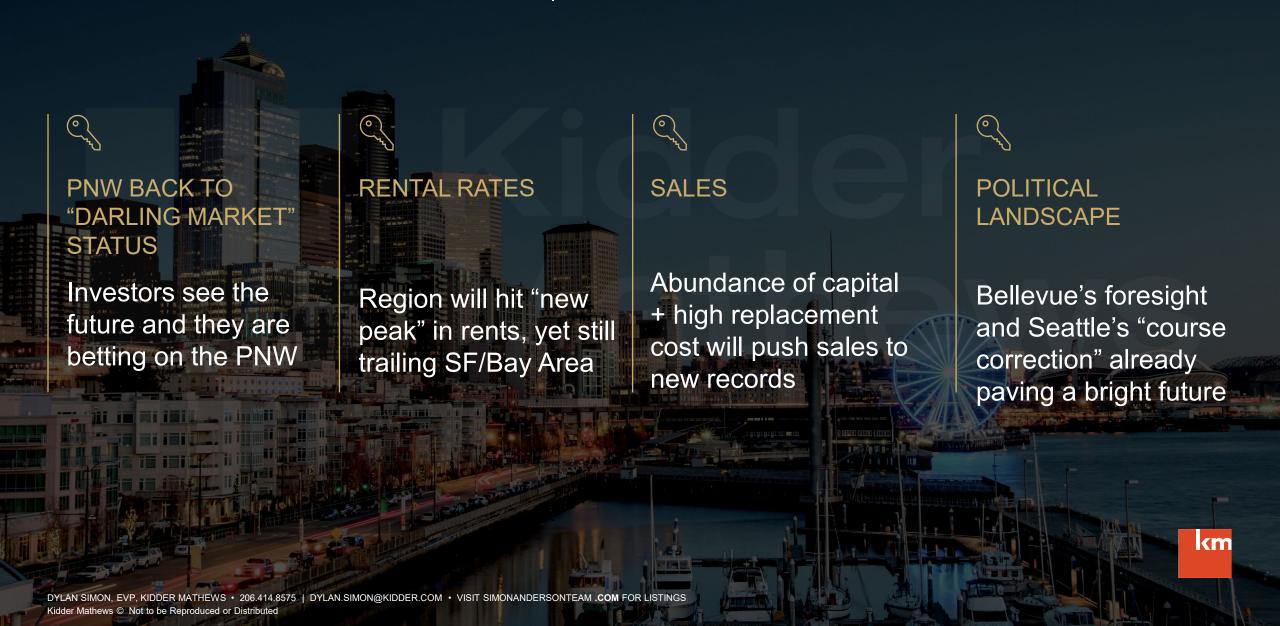
(A+ locations will go first)

SALES & DISTRESS?

The best-of-the-best is about to get expensive again ... the rest still offers opportunities



LONG-TERM FORECAST | KEY TAKEAWAYS



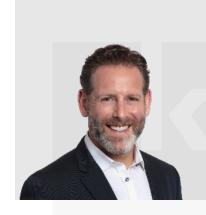




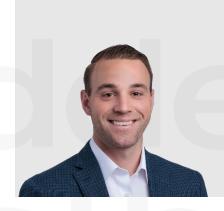
WHATS WORKING + NOT WORKING IN APARTMENT SALES

INSIGHTS FROM THE FRONT LINES

APARTMENT SALES INSIGHTS BY SUBMARKET



Dylan Simon
Puget Sound
50-250



Matt Johnston
Seattle
10-100



Elijah Piper
JD Fuller
Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston
10-100



Max Frame
Eastern Washington
10-100







Dylan, JD, Jerrid Puget Sound 50-250



Matt L., Matt J., Jack, Jerrid Seattle 10-100



Elijah & Tony
Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston
10-100



Max
Eastern Washington
10-100



10 YEAR SALE TRENDS



	/1	Α	II. II	CIA	A A	-	N.I
\mathbf{p}		4	IN	SIN			N

King 50-250	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD	Avg
Price Per Unit	\$202,661	\$236,704	\$241,153	\$272,754	\$259,524	\$338,447	\$367,666	\$377,034	\$334,492	\$296,879	\$265,707	\$290,275
Cap Rate	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	5.1%	4.8%	4.4%	3.9%	4.3%	5.0%	4.5%	5.7%	4.8%
MATT JOHNSTON												
Seattle 10-100	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD	Avg
Price Per Unit	\$205,609	\$237,843	\$245,214	\$259,363	\$308,682	\$206,475	\$274,359	\$282,556	\$262,238	\$245,425	\$256,011	\$253,071
Cap Rate	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.8%	4.6%	4.0%	5.0%	5.2%	5.4%	4.7%
ELIJAH PIPER JD FULLER												
Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston 10-100	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD	Avg
Price Per Unit	\$82,970	\$94,683	\$112,945	\$114,846	\$118,752	\$160,789	\$168,327	\$195,052	\$195,053	\$162,408	\$186,083	\$144,719
Cap Rate	6.7%	6.6%	5.7%	5.7%	5.6%	5.5%	4.8%	4.6%	5.7%	5.9%	6.5%	5.7%
MAX FRAME												
Eastern WA 10-100	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD	Avg
Price Per Unit	\$59,189	\$67,934	\$67,710	\$78,608	\$90,222	\$94,762	\$114,653	\$126,753	\$138,051	\$120,685	\$128,465	\$98,821
Cap Rate	7.2%	6.9%	6.0%	6.6%	6.3%	6.0%	5.8%	5.5%	5.6%	6.9%	6.7%	6.3%

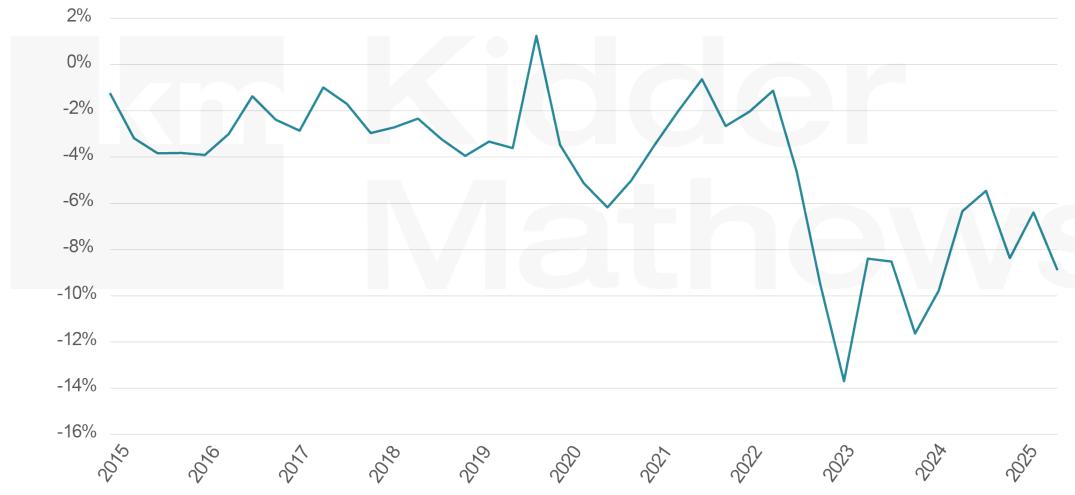
REAL DEALS



Broker	Wins	Losses
Dylan Puget Sound 50-250	\$23M Sale 1960s, Kent, value-add	\$30M 2020s, Queen Anne, new development
MJ Seattle 10-100	\$22M sale, 2010, Roosevelt, sold old to buy new	\$11M 2008, turn-key, but operational value-add
Elijah (JD) Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston 10-100	\$21.5M under contract, 1940's, Lakewood, value-add	\$7M 1970's, Lakewood, value-add
Max Eastern Washington 10-100	\$7M Sale 2019, Yakima, turnkey, \$300k/unit	\$3M 1907, value-add, under market rents

OPPORTUNITIES IN THE TRENCHES

SALE TO ASKING PRICE DIFFERENTIAL







DISTRESS VS. DRAMA



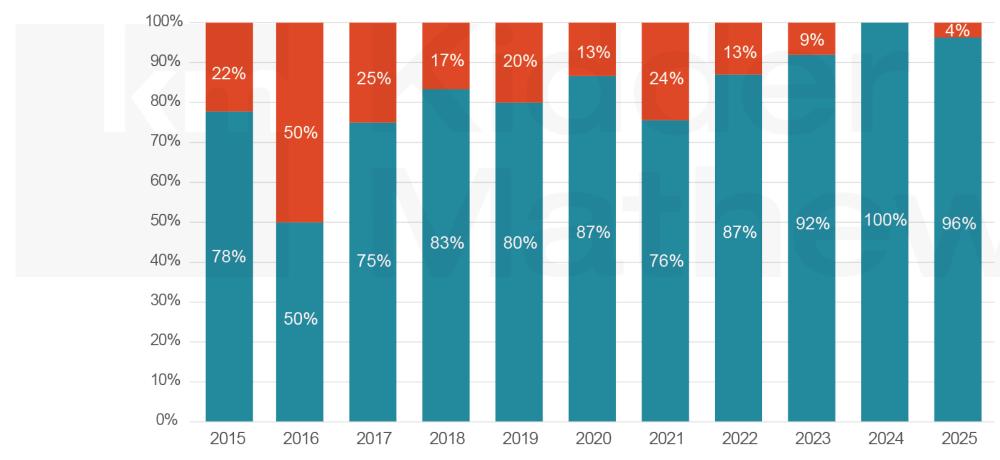
PREDICTIONS

Brokers	Buy/Sell/Hold	Buyer Behavior last 12, next 12
Dylan Puget Sound 50-250	Buy	Last 12: Buyer caution, waiting for pricing to hit bottom Next 12: Re-entry, buyers compete and run up pricing
MJ Seattle 10-100	Buy	Flight to quality for renters and investors, core locations and quality assets, less delinquency
Elijah (JD) Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston 10-100	Hold	Last 12: Caution, not wanting delinquency at the property and older vintage Next 12: Will continue to use caution with delinquency but older vintage plays
Max Eastern Washington 10-100	Sell	Prices went up 233% in 7 years, pricing and demand decreased after pandemic, several years before recovery



BONUS SLIDE!

EXISTING PROPERTIES VS. DEVELOPMENT LAND













Dylan, JD, Jerrid Puget Sound 50-250



Matt L., Matt J., Jack, Jerrid Seattle 10-100



Elijah & Tony
Pierce, Kitsap, Thurston
10-100



Max
Eastern Washington
10-100



WASHINGTON STATE INVESTMENT SALES BROKERS

SIMON | ANDERSON MULTIFAMILY TEAM



Dylan Simon
Executive Vice President



Jerrid Anderson
Executive Vice President



Matt Laird
First Vice President



Max Frame Vice President



Elijah Piper Vice President



Matt Johnston
Vice President



JD Fuller Senior Associate



Jack Shephard Senior Associate



Tony Herrmann Associate



THANK YOU! SIMON | ANDERSON MULTIFAMILY INVESTMENT TEAM





Dylan Simon **Executive Vice President**



Jerrid Anderson **Executive Vice President**



Matt Laird First Vice President



Max Frame Vice President



Elijah Piper Vice President



Matt Johnston Vice President



JD Fuller Senior Associate



Jack Shephard Senior Associate



Ryder Tuttle Financial Analyst



Keagan Barnwell Associate



Tony Herrmann Associate



Cassie Pieters **Broker Assistant**



Winslow Lee **Transaction Manager**



Ashley Woodliff Marketing Coordinator